The Nugget Is California's Leading Mining Weekly

Nevada City Nugget

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MINE FIRM WINS WATER DECISION OF JUDGE TUTTLE

Last Wednesday Judge Raglan Tuttle rendered a decision in the case of Bart Sweeney vs. Blue Lead Cons. Mining Co., holding that a permit from the Division of Water Rights is ineffective when it purports to take water away from a mining claim through which the stream flows. He also stated a permit cannot take water from a riparian owner.

Bart Sweeney brought the action to establish his right to divert water from Logan Creek, a natural water way.

The defendants location was perfected July 1, 1928 and the defendant company has been conducting mining operations ever since

On July 17, 1928 plaintiff filed an application with the State Division of Water Rights for permission to divert water over first parties land.

Section eleven of the Water Commission Act provides as follows: Under the heading of 'Waters Subject to Appropriation'— and all waters flowing in any river, canyon, ravine, or other natural channel, excepting so far as such waters have been or are being applied to useful and beneficial purposes upon, or in so far as such waters are or may be reasonably needed for useful and beneficial purposes upon lands riparian thereto." The waters of Logan Creek are needed for the purpose of mining upon the land of defendant and this is a useful and beneficial purpose."

Judge Tuttle held that as far back at 1857 the Superior Court of California held that one who locates upon public land with a view to appropriating them to his own use becomes absolute owner against

Riparian rights are real property and is an incident of property in the land, unseparably annexed to the soil as part and parcel thereof according to the court's decision.

Judge Tuttle held that the defendant holds riparian rights to Logan Creek and the State Division of Water Rights had no authority to permit the diversion of water from the creek.

This decision is of great importance to the mining sections of the state where water is in such demand for mining.

DISTRICT WINS BATTLE IN REOPENING CONDUIT

The fight to reopen that fifteen-mile long conduit between Lake Bowman, major storage unit of the Nevada Irrigation District in the high Sierra, and Lake Spaulding, has been accomplished.

Lake Bowman water, under contract to the Pacific Gas and Electric Company, is flowing through the conduit, but not in full volume, as considerable snow still remains in the central section. This will gradually yield to the water flow.

The conduit was broken by a snowslide late in December and immediately was heavily blocked by snow.

Snow is still several feet deep on the ground and it was at a camp near this conduit that an airplane drooped food and supplies recently.

EASTER BARGAIN FARES ANNOUNCED BY ROAD

Easter week end will see re-establishment of cent-a-mile trip fares by Southern Pacific Company on its lines throughout all parts of the West, according to anouncements today by E. W. Clapp, general passenger traffic manager for the company.

Designed to enable more widespread observance of the Easter period, trips under the low-fare plan may be started either Thursday, Friday, Saturday or Sunday, March 24, 25, 26 and 27, Clapp said, with final return limit on all tickets of midnight Tuesday, April 5th.

Territory embraced in the offer reaches from Portland to El Paso and from San Francisco to Ogden, Salt Lake City included.

S. Lee Leiter owner of the Lace House and Mrs. May Carr were recent business visitors in Sacramento.

EDITORIAL

Canada forged head last year as the largest gold producing country in the world. The United State ranked third! Why?

Because Canada encourages the prospector, the promoter and the investor to develop her vast natural resources and produce the yellow metal.

Has it paid Canada?

Emphaticall yes! Canada has doubled her gold production in a few years time through this encouragement.

Africa comes second in the list in the production of gold.

England needs gold and her colonies are doing all they can to produce it for the Mother Country. Australia offered a bonus for new gold produced.

California materially increased her gold production last year and the forecast for 1932 is even more promising with conditions so favorable for placer mining owing to the heavy snowfall in the mountains which assures an abundance of water.

However, California's laws are unfavorable to mining. First the Blue Sky law is so stringent that even the company with a legitimate proposition has difficulty in securing a permit to sell stock and thus raise the money necessary for the development of mining. Mining is expensive and the most favorable way to raise the money is through the sale of stocks. So much fake mining stock was placed on the market years ago that the Blue Sky law was passed to protect the gullible speculator regarless of the effect it had upon the mining industry.

Taxes then add to the burden of the mine owner and take a heavy toll.

However the heaviest burden which the mine operator must bear is compensation insurance. For every $100 of payroll the operator must pay to the Compensation Insurance Fund or a private carrier $10.99. A number of casualties recently will make this rate even higher within the next few months.

A program of favorable legislation is being prepared by a committee of the Mining Association of California, to be present at the next session of the State Legislature to convene january 2, 1933. Suggestions are to be sent in by the various chapters of the Association to the committee. The committee will assemble and revise the various bills submitted and send them back to the chapters for their approval. Charles L. Gilmore of the Capital National Bank, Sacramento, is chairman of this committee. Arthur Foote of Grass Valley is also a member and they will be glad to receive any suggestions.

With the administration friendly to mining and a friend in Roland K. Vandergift and with candidates for both Assembly and Senate from the mountain counties pledged to fight for mining bills, the future looks brighter than it has at any time in the past.

E. P. W.

With business leaders of the Nation agreed that the worst stage of the financial depression has passed into history and trade again on the upgrade, and with the approach of a spring season in California that, through heavy snow and rainfall during the winter months, bids fair to aid materially in restoring prosperity throughout the state, it behooves the people, particularly of the cities and towns of the Coast, San Joaquin and Sacramento Valleys, to interest themselves in the development of the metallic and non-metallic resources of the Mother Lode region.

Along the famous Lode there are abundant opportunities for the successful development of gold, silver, and copper. zinc, and other mineral deposits. In addition, particularly in Calaveras and Tuolumne Counties, Nature has been lavish in providing non-metallic deposits such as clay, marble, fine sands, slate, lime and cement materials highly deserving of a thorough investigation. To encourage prospectors and men of small means to develop such resources, it is necessary to show that present established industries are profitable.

The residents of the Coast and Valleys can do their bit in this respect by placing their orders for such materials with the individuals and concerns at present operating in the mountain counties. By following such a policy they will aid in the development of the Sierra or back country and increase its business and thereby its population will gain. Manifestly, increased population will improve the buying power of the mountain counties, which, in turn, will create greater business for the cities and towns of the Coast and Valleys. There is no gainsaying the fact that a boost for the mountain counties is a boost for the entire state. By Ray D. Harris.

HUSSEY MINE WILL BE REOPENED BY T, CONN

Thomas Coan has leased from Mr. Hussey his mining property in the Willow Valley District, west of Nevada City. He is engaged in opening up the Hussey or old Franklin shaft on the property, which is about 175 feet deep.

Good values were taken from the shaft many years ago and Mr. Coan plans to repoen the property and develop it Ino a paying mine.

The mine has been closed down for about 30 years.

The many friends of Mrs. M. Gibbons were pleased to greet her upon her return from a stay of several months in Oroville. She has opened her shop, The Betty Jean, and put on a sale that is meeting with much success.

SALMON MINE BONDED TO PEOPLE FROM VENTURA

The Salmon Mine north of Nevada City several miles has been bonded to Mrs. W. H. Williams and C. B. Clark of Ventura County.

They are to start operations on or before April 20th. The new company will electrically equip the new machinery which is to be installed as soon as they start work.

Lack of funds caused the closing of the property several months ago.

Mr. Gray, field geologist of the Tonopah Belmont Company, a Nevada mining company of note, has been here the past week examining mining properties. He left Thursday for Tonopay.

Small sizes of our decorated cream Easter eggs with names on. Leave orders now at Colley's Confectionery.—Adv.

38 MEN WORKING NEW RED DOG TO REACH BEDROCK

The New Red Dog Mine in the Red Dog-You Bet country has 38 men employed on their new high powered ditch digger and other equipment getting into shape to start operations in earnest in a short time. This ditch digger has specially constructed machinery that will dig into bed rock two feet. Plans are to take the two feet of bedrock with seven feet of blue lead gravel and sluice it for gold. They are also equipped with up-to-date machinery of all kinds to work with.

The company has built two or three modern bunk houses, a hotel, cook house, and the men are well cared for. According to our informant they have selected a fine lot of men for the work, bringing in their wives and children.

The town of old Red Dog has taken a new lease on life with four new buildings, while a settlement called New Red Dog has had five new buildings built recently.

It was stated that there are about 30 children at the two camps, with 12 children attending the Peardale school in the Chicago Park section.

Mr. Thompson and two sons of Los Angeles are in charge of operations. They have leased about 1700 acres of ground .

Mr. Jack Hoofman is superintendent at the works.

CAFE MAN WILL SINK SHAFT ON JAMES HOLDING

M. L. Mitchell of the M. Cafe in Nevada City has taken an option on the James Brothers Mining property which is south of the North Star Mine near Grass Valley for $65,000.

He will start sinking of a 100 foot shaft at once, where outcroppings on the surface show an iron cross. It has been found by mining men that a cross of this character yields heavily of gold when opened up at the crossing of the ledges. It is understood the formation is white quartz.

When a sufficient showing has been made Mr. Mitchell will endeavor to interest eastern capital in the mine.

There are 380 acres in th eproperty.

Mr. Mitchell will be in charge of operations at the property.

CAPPY RICKS PLAY AT SCHOOL DRAWS MANY

The play "Cappy Ricks" which was presented by the Nevada City high school last evening was greatly enjoyed by a large audience.

Principal Kjorlie and Miss Harriett Fischer, girls' atheletic instructor, directed the play. All members of the cast had practiced their parts faithfully and deserved the splendid applause given them.

The play was a three act comedy by Edward E. Rose, and adopted from the famous Saturday Evening Post stories by Peter B. Kyne.

The following were in the cast, Ellen Murray, Phyllis Horn; John Skinner, Warren Chapman; Alden P. Ricks, Bob Tucker; Florence Ricks, Ruth Rector; Edward Singleton, Bill Tamblyn; Cecil Pericles Bernard, Ben Sweeney; Capt. Matt Peasley, Bill Jeffrey; Aunt Lucy Rucks, Earline Sutton; Brockfield, Bob Tamblyn.

FORMER TRUCKEE EDITOR IS FATHER

A boy was born Saturday morning, February 13, to Mr. and Mrs. Walter Waynflete, former residents of Quincy. The Waynfletes are now residing at Orosi, Tulare County, where they publish the Cutler-Orosi "Courier." The new arrival was named Hugh.

Mr. and Mrs. Waynflete were also residents of Truckee where he published the Truckee Republican, moving from there about a year and a half ago.

KENNETH LEWIS PASSES AT WOODLAND HOSPITAL

Kenneth Duncan Lewis, well known Nevada City man, died at the Woodland Clinic, Woodland, last night. The body was removed to this city by the Holmes Funeral Home. Arrangements for the funeral are to be made later.

Lewis was injuerd at the Hoge mine last August, but thought little of the injury for several weeks. He went to the Woodland Clinic in November for treatmeht and remanied there until the time of his death.

The deceased was the son of Mrs. Susie Lewis and the late W. R. Lewis. He is survived by his mother, his wife Aleene, a child Colleen and a brother Clarence. He was 30 years old.

FEBRUARY 2 HAS COLDEST RECORD, FIGURES ASSERT

A light warm rain commenced falling Tuesday evening and light showers fell at intervals during the night and until about noon on Wednesday. While the precipitation was very light it will help to moisten th eground which has become quite dry with the long sunshiney spell and a few days of wind.

The following is reported from Nevada City and surrounding community:

The coldest day of the year and the coldest for many years was recorded by the U. S. Weather Bureau on February 2nd. Twenty of the 29 days recorded below freezing temperatures. There were several days in February when spring temperatures prevailed. On four days snow was recorded, the greatest amount being 12 inches.

Precipitation for the month was 4.95 inches, which is 3.22 inches below normal. The total rainfall for the season to March 1st is 40.48 inches which is above the average of 37.58 to that date.

For the month there were 11 clear days, 11 partly clear and seven in which the sun did not shine at all.

In spite of the unusually long period of clear weather and high temperatures the snow pack has held fast at the Summit, there are still 103 inches of snow on the ground, a drop of only about two and a half feet since the last general storm.

The last general rains occurred February ninth and practically clear weather has prevailed up until March eighth. Many section are anxious for rain as its too dry for crops and feed to grow.

The state highway commission again has begun the work of opening the Tahoe lake shore highways. One plow working through Tahoe City toward Brockway and another cutting through the drifts south of that ciy alon gthe road toward Emerald Bay are making progress. With spring like weather prevailing the snow pack i snow settling and melting fast, making easier work for the road crews.

OVER 1500 BLUEJAYS ARE SLAIN DURING CAMPAIGN

Counts and computations completed recently by the Rifle, Rod and Gun Club, disclosed that slightly in excess of 1500 blue jays were killed last Saturday near Grass Valley, by the organized and competitive hunt carried out by the club.

The two teams, one captained by J. R. Kneebone, and the other by H. Fickert, came within two or three birds of being in a tie. On that account the penalty dinner provision was dropped and the hunt was called a tie.

The hunt was staged on the theory that the blue-jay is a menace to other forms of bird life, especially quail.

MRS. WILLOUGHBY IS ABLE TO VISIT OFFICE

For the first time in nearly three months Mrs. Elsie P. Willoughby, editor of The Nugget, paid the office a short visit last Friday. It will be some time before she resumes active duties in the office.

Her many friends are pleased to see her about again and hope for her a speedy recovery.

MANY NOTABLES PLAYED PART IN MAKING JUNEAU

Bradley and Smith are far from being the only names which have spelt out, or today spell, Juneau. Eugene Meyer was a director (re resigned when appointed head of the Federal Reserve), Barney Baruch, Sr., has been a Juneau bull, California's Crockers and Mills and Requa's and Seeley Mudd have been in the picture. But it was due to Bradley, who made the mine, and Smith, who made the market (at least the latest market), that Juneau is a name everyone knows today.

What of Juneau's future? It rests, with the future of most gold mines, upon the accuracy of geologists' predictions. You cannot conveniently walk about an ore body underground. If you insist on so walking, it may cost you more than you find to dig the drifts to walk in. You can drill deep holes with diamond-toothed drills, but at best they will bring a thin, round core which you may examine. That core may have slid by the richest spot in store for you, may have bit right through it. Geologists at Juneau estimate that they have twenty years of work ahead taking out the rock they now believe lies above the level of their tunnel. They base estimates on past experience to prove that its value per ton will be maintained. Their new diamond-drill holes and new exploratory drifts encourage them to feel that below their tunnel level values are enough richer to justify the eventual added expense of sinking shafts to mine them.

A corporation, Juneau's net earnings before depletion have shown this recent history: 1928, $787,106; 1929, $1,025,208; 1930, $831,085. The 1931 results will probably better this last figure.

Beyond it's present mines, Juneau's geologists are prospecting high up on Mount Juneau's summit, in collaboration with the Treadwell Yukon Company (a subsidiary of Bradley's Bunker Hill & Sullivan Corporation). Under similar arrangements, the company has other irons in the fire. How hot the irons will become is for geologists to guess. Today, Mr. Bradley studies his reports on the cost and profit in mining 11,500 tons a day; Mr. Smith dreams of tomorrow's strikes. At intervals through the day, the letters JU appear upon Manhattan's ticker tape, and each month so many more bars of gold sail down Gastineau Channel, United States Treasury-bound.—The Mining Review.

GRIFFITH WILL EXHIBIT LOCAL GOLD AT FAIR

W. H. Griffith of the Nevada County Promotion Board appeared before the supervisors at their March session and ask authorization for an exhibit of gold specimens in the State Exhibition Building in Los Angeles.

This building is the only one of its kind in the United States and exhibits products from all industries of the state. It is located near the stadium of the University of Southern California and mineral exhibits are being given space.

Mr. Griffith is to be complimented upon his far sightedness in securing a gold exhibit of this district to be placed on display at Los Angeles.

He is now engaged in selecting exhibits of fine specimens of ore and as soon as collected will be sent to Los Angeles for the exhibit.

MINE BUILDING NEAR SMARTSVILLE BURNED

At the Blue Point Gravel Mine near Smartsville the building used as a dining room, office and kitchen burned to the ground last Tuesday. The building was closed and the fire was from some unknown cause. Clothes and other articles belonging to Mr. Thomas Parks, mining man of San Francisco, were also destroyed in the fire. The building was built during the time Mr. Tarr had charge of the mine a number of years ago.

Mr. and Mrs. George Lathrop and daughter, Ruby, of Wheatland motored to this city to visit his brother, Bert Tucker, Sunday.

Nevada City Nugget

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ELSIE P. WILLOUGHBY.....Publisher
EDNA A. MARTINE.....Associate Editor

SUBCRIPTION RATES

One Year, any address in California, in advance	$2.00
Outside California in United States	2.50
One Month	.25

GOLDFIELDS OF TRANSVAAL ARE SKETCH SUBJECT

By Arthur Floyd

Traveling north from Cape Colony about the middle of last century, hardy pioneers, shortly after crossing the Vaal River, came up a ridge of hills, which, from the silvery streams coursing down the southern slopes, they called the Witwatersrand, meaning "ridge of white waters."

At first nothing was found to attract men to this ridge which consequently remained desolate and unsought, the habitat of small game and a lonely field for occasional prospectors. One day, however, the news was broadcast that gold had been discovered there, and within a year the Rand became world-famous.

On Sept. 18, 1884, two brothers named Struben commenced prospecting near what is now known as Krugersdorp. They struck a rich vein on a Dutch farmer's land about 12 miles west of the present Johannesburg, setting up a five-stamp battery. Though the Confidence Reef, as it was called, proved to be merely a quartz vein, and not the real Main Reef, which was located in 1885, it formed the opening-up of the greatest gold field in modern history.

Few cities can parallel the rapid growth of Johannesburg from a crude mining camp into a substantial city of fine buildings and institutions, one of the finest and most prominent being the Witwatersrand University, dominating the city from a hill in the northern part of town. The sudden revelation of the metalliferous riches of the Rand and their singularly wide extent, combine to make the story of this city one of fascinating and romantic interest.

Mines At Great Depth

The gold reef extends to depths of from 8,000 to 10,000 feet below the surface, although no shafts exist at these levels. The deepest mines on the Rand are the Village Deep, 7,400 feet, and the City Deep, 7,000 feet. White miners and natives work at these great depths, which are scientifically ventilated. The native Kafirs load their trolleys or drill holes in the rock to the regular accompaniment of a chanted refrain, much as do the natives of the South Sea Islands when engaged in loading or unloading ship cargoes. In this way they work in unison. The strange sound of their song in the depths of the earth is somewhat weird when first heard. Men are stripped to the waist working the drills, for it is rather hot at this great depth. Experienced white miners pick out the particular piece of rock to be drilled and the natives work the pneumatic drills efficiently.

The mine dumps, so characteristic of the Rand, are composed of millions of tons of fine white sands which have been through the various gold-extracting processes and from the waste. Experiments are being made with a view to utilizing in some way the sand of the dump-heaps. In the meantime the great masses lord it where, like white mountains, they have risen.

Output of Transvaal Goldfields

From May, 1887, to December 31, 1927, the Rand produced 218,671,377 ounces of fine gold with a value of 961,597,235 pounds sterling. Of a world gold production during the last few years, the Rand percentage each year has averageu over 50 per cent against the rest of the world. During the last year the payroll on the Rand mines amounted to over $72,000,000, making Johannesburg rich in various lines of commerce. The miners are well known as spenders, and there is every facility to part with gold in the fine shops of Johannesburg, which are modern and large. Tea-rooms are a conspicious feature of the Gold City, where music and radio entertain; in fact tea-drinking seems to take up an inordinate amount of the South African's time. This does not mean that tea is the strongest drink on the Rand, for there are sumptuous saloons which dispense the festive cocktail. One hears of many big deals being made in gold-mining stocks over the brass rail of the saloon.

A Modern City With Modern Trimmings

To the lasting credit of the founders of Johannesburg, it must be said that gold was not the only interest of their lives. With fine foresight they planted trees all over the outskirts of the city, with the result that today there are few cities in the world with more beautiful and picturesque suburbs than Johannesburg possesses. Splendid street-car services radiate to all parts of the city, the recipts last year being over $5,000,000 gross. There are fine municipal buildings, notably the City Hall, which building possesses a splendid organ, where recitals are given from time to time. The art gallery is a building that any metropolis might well be proud of, containing as it does some of the finest works of the great masters, the gifts of several of the city's mining millionaires. One of the fine things about Johannesburg is the loyalty and generosity of its citizens to their adopted city. Sir Alfred Beit and others have endowed the art gallery, which is situated in a delightful open space known as Joubert Park. This park is an exquisite garden, where the flowers show up well, especially the South African varieties. Good band concerts are held in this and other parks throughout the city during the summer season, while in the winter symphony concerts are in feature at the City Hall.

A Variety of Sports Indulged In

Outdoor sports are popular in the Gold City, it being recognized that here is the greatest tennis city in Africa. Last year Miss Bobbie Heine represented South Africa at Wimbledon and American championships, being one of few ladies who were able to extend Miss Helen Wills in competition. The city is dotted with tennis courts, the game having thousands of followers. Football and cricket, golf, hockey, bowls and racing form other sport diversions. The grounds of the South African Jockey Club at Turffontein, a few miles outside of the Gold City, are among the fine racecourses of the world, where English and South African thoroughbreds offer fine sport throughout the season. The greatest race of the season is the Christmas Handicap, worth over $30,000 to the winner. The grandstand and course are among the finest in the Southern Hemisphere.

A Salubrious Climate

Johannesburg, situated as it is at an elevation of nearly 7,000 feet, has a wonderful climate, second only to Mexico in its annual sunshine hours. The days are sunny and warm, and the nights invariably cool. In the winter months the sunshine is as continuous as in the summer, although it is sometimes very cold at night, which is to be expected in a city as high as some mountains. With the dry, exhilarating climate, it is no wonder that the people of Johannesburg are about the most alert of any in South Africa. There is an air of optimism and enterprise in this part of the country in contrast to others. The lure of gold has brought many adventurers to the city on the Rand, and with the mines showing no sign of exhaustion the future of the city is assured. The South African Railways are building the finest station in Africa in Johannesburg, the entrance being surmounted with two huge bronze elephants, typical of the land of big game, thus showing the faith of the government in the future of "Joburg," as the city is sometimes called.

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The exhaust fumes from a car are a deadly poison unless they can mix quickly with the open air, cautions the Public Safety Department of the California State Automobile Association. Many deaths occur because the victims were ignorant or skeptical of this fact. Always open the garage doors before starting the engine.

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Patronze Nugget advertsiers.

NOTICE OF SHERIFF'S SALE UNDER EXECUTION OF REAL ESTATE

IN THE JUSTICE COURT OF THE TOWNSHIP OF NEVADA, IN AND FOR THE COUNTY OF NEVADA STATE OF CALIFORNIA.

RETAILERS CREDIT ASSOCIATION OF SACRAMENTO, A CORP., Plaintiff,

vs.

L. J. SMITH, JOHN DOE AND JANE DOE, Defendants.

By virtue of and Execution issued out of the Justice Court of the Township of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, wherein Retailers Credit Association of Sacramento, a Corp. is plaintiff and L. J. Smith, et al, are defendants.

Upon a judgement rendered on the 14th day of January, 1932, for the sum of One Hundred Twelve and No|100 dollars ($112.00) and costs Five and No|100 dollars ($5.00), and clerks accruing costs of ($1.00), I have this day levied upon all the right title estate and interest of L. J. Smith, et al defendants as aforesaid in and to the following described real property to wit:

The Commander Placer Mining Claim, described as follows: The Southeast quarter of the Southeast quarter of Section Seventeen (17), Township Sixteen (16), North, Range Nine (9) East Mount Diablo Base and Meridian, and consisting of forty (40) acres, as described in the amended location notice filed June 12th, 1928, in book 29 of mining locations at pages 127.

Public notice is hereby given that I will on Monday the 4th day of April, 1932, at 11 o'clock A. M., of said day in front of the Court House door in the City of Nevada, County of Nevada, State of California, sell at Public Auction, for cash, lawful money of the United States, all the right, title, claim and interest of the above named defendants, of in and to the above described property, or so much thereof as may be necessary to satisfy said judgement and costs, etc., to the highest and best bidder for cash lawful money of the United States.

Dated March 7th, 1932.

GEORGE R. CARTER, Sheriff of Nevada County.

First Publication March 11th, 1932.

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Patronze Nugget advertsiers.

INTEREST GAINS IN PLACER MINES AT RANDSBURG

Randhburg, Cal.—From the many autos parked recently at the Dawson and Pierce placer camp, one and one half miles north of Randsburg, the interest in the coming industry of the Rand placers has surely taken hold, so much so, that the holiday visitors will with warmer weather, find another new show place to repay them for a visit to the greatest gold mining and placer camps in the extensive Rand district.

The owners and workers, with the exception of the man that handles the gas power shovel, are tireless in showing and explaining the workings of the gold dredger that runs as smoothly as a well kept sewing machine. As most of the visitors never saw or heard of "panning for gold" they linger near the tailing pond, waiting for another washing of the sands for the next party of sight seers ,in hopes of seeing some more of the coarse yellow metal.

As all of the overburden is scooped up by the power shovel, the operators are well satisfied with the results of ninety cents to the yard recovery.

Many of the holiday crowd motored up to the camp's old standby, the Yellow Aster mine, for a visit to the mine's famous glory hole, a spot that has been oft located by the leading studies; and at this writing is now on location by the Universal studio.

The morning visitors were treated to a sight of a clean-up of a 140 ton run of leasers Anderson and Hess ore, extracted from the glory hole workings.

Owing to the extreme cold nights and frozen water lines the 400-ton flotation mill of the Kelly mine, has to cease operation the better part of the day. Still the explanation of the 200-ton cyanide plant proved interesting to the many visitors. Quite a number motored over to the Atolia company's tungsten (scheelite) mine Quite a number motored one mile south of the Atolia No. 1 shaft to the new placer channel find. And then there were others who came to see more of the gold mines under operation by the owners or leasers.

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MOKELUMNE HILL, CALIF.

The Mother Lode Central mine, which closed down a year ago, has been taken over by eastern men, and a force is unwatering the shaft and doing repair work under the management of James Hamby Sr. Paying ore was left when the mine closed, it is said by the owners.

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Patronze Nugget advertsiers.

CLASSIFIED ADS

FINANCIAL-STOCK issues handled for Companies having worthy gold properties. Box 334, 1228 Park Row Bldg., New York City, N. Y. 17-4t

YEAR AROUND JOB. GOOD Wages and board. Local proposition. Chance to share profits in growing business. Investment about $400. Call personally mornings only. Room 5, Commercial Bldg., Grass Valley.

NEED MONEY? SEE HILLMAMN AUTO LoLan, Ltd., Commercial Bldg., Room 5, opposite Bret Harte Inn, Grass Valley. Contracts financed, private sales financed refinancing. Transactions confidential. Prompt service. Payments reduced. One to eighteen months. 25 offices in California andNevada. Hillman Auto Loan, Ltd

PIANO BARGAIN—Late model piano located here in Nevada City, will sell for the balance due on contract, or most any terms, to reliable party. For particulars write at once to Cline Piano Co., 1015 Jay Street, Sacramento, Calif.

PIANO SACRIFICE—Late model piano located here in Nevada City, will sell at big saving and most any terms. For particulars write N. B. McNeil, 1015 Jay Street, Sacramento, Calif.

YEAR AROUND JOB. GOOD Wages "Build yourself a business selling Nash tailored to measure suits. Write A. Nash Co., 532-16th St., Oakland, Calif."

ELECTRICAL WIRING

L. B. Gregory will do all kinds of electrical wiring and all kinds of ignition work. He is well known here for his high class work.

Anyone wishing his services may call the Miners Foundry, Phone 10

FOR SALE—Pine wood, 16-inch stove wood, $3.25 a tier delivered. Phone 326, CHAS. ALFORD.

QUACK! QUACK! QUACK

A delightful change for your dinner menu. A treat for the family. Delicious white Pekin ducks. Dressed or alive. Bertellen Orchards, Grass Valley, Calif. On highway, half way between the two towns. Phone Grass Valley 621-W Mail orders solicited.

MALE HELP WANTED

GOOD PAY — STEADY WORK— Several choice openings in cities and towns for ambitious men and women. Experience unnecessary. We finance you if desired. Write today. Mr. Thomas, superintendent, 426 Third street, Oakland, California.

Jess Hull and wife came over from near Elk Creek to remain in this district for a time. He has been sent here by state orders to kill mountain lions in the Quaker Hill District.

NEVADA CITY ASSAY & REFINING OFFICE

E. J. N. Ott, Proprietor

Practical mining tests from 25 to 1000 pounds, giving the free gold percentage of sulphurets, value of sulphurets, value of sulphurets and values of tailings.

Assays made for gold, silver, lead and copper. Mail order check work promptly attended to. Agent for New York-California Underwriters, Westchester and Capital of California Fire Insurance companies. Automobile insurance.

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10c

DICKERMAN DRUG STORE

GENUINE FRENCH BREAD

Pies, Cakes, Rolls
HOT CROSS BUNS
Glazed and Raised Doughnuts

Call 76 and we will deliver

KOPP'S BAKERY
NEVADA CITY

FRED M. MILLER

CONSULTING ENGINEER
CIVIL AND MINING ENGINEERING
REGISTERED CIVIL ENGINEER
LICENSED SURVEYOR
Hydraulics — Irrigation — Surveys
Land Classification.
LAST OFFICIAL MAP OF NEVADA COUNTY
Hydraulics — Irrigation — Surveys
Office at Residence — Grass Valley
262 Auburn Street.

M[illegible] CAFE

Broad St. Nevada City

Where Food Is Best
Prices Are Right

M. L. Mitchell, Prop.



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GRASS VALLEY STEAM LAUNDRY & DRY CLEANERS

PHONE GRASS VALLEY 108
PHONE NEVADA CITY 250W
OR NATIONAL HOTEL

FRESH, WHOLESOME APPETIZING



Our large and growing volume of business enables us to offer you a large variety of choice meats at a small margin of profit

SOME OF OUR SPECIALS — Small rib steak, tender and juicy; fine Tenderloin and Sirloin cuts; Roasts of all kinds. Weinies and Superfine Kraut.

KEYSTONE MARKET
CALAHAN & RICHARDS

Rainbow COAL

A Newmont Mining Company Product -- Order Your Winter Supply Now

ALPHA HARDWARE & SUPPLY CO

CAMPTONVILLE NEWS NOTES

Camptonville, Mar 7—An old time charivari was tendered Mr. and Mrs Clarence Turner Saturday evening on their return from Reno where they were married recently. The affair took place at the home of the the bride's parents, Mr. and A Zerga of Oak Valley, and was attended by a large number of relatives and neighbors. The evening was spent in dancing, games and a general good time, refreshments being served later in the evening. The young couple will make their home at Indian Hill Mine where he is employed .

Their many friends were surprised when they learned that the young couple had departed for Reno to be wed. They had gone together for some time but friends did not think they were going to be married so soon. They are native of this district and their many friends wish them every happiness. The groom is in the cattle business and mining. The bride is the oldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Antone Zerga of Oak Valley.

Miss Lola M. Labadie went to Browns Valley Saturday to spend the week end.

Julius E. Pauly motored to Marysville and Yuba City Saturday.

Mrs. Acton M. Cleveland motored to Marysville and Yuba City Saturday

Mrs. Kate Hope Livingston, local high school teacher and member of the Yuba county board of education, returned from Berkeley Saturday to resume her duties here. Her son, Charles, came up with her returning to Berkeley Sunday.

Erle Pauly who has been confined at home with the flu for five days, is improving.

Mrs. Wm. Lang celebrated a happy birthday one day last week.

R. C. Zaring, who hs been ill, is recovered and able to be about again.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Frank Klenzendorf, Mar. 3, 1932 at Sacramento, a son.

Died—The infant son of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Klenzendorf, Mar 3, at Sacramento.

Funeral services for the infant son of Mr. and Mrs. F. Klenzendorf were held Friday afternoon. Justice of the Peace W. B. Meek conducted the service.

Clarenie Deal of Forest City was in town Friday.

Mrs. Joe Lavezzola and daughter, Katherine, Downieville, passed thru town Thursday enroute to North San Juan.

W. D. Vanderhoff of Sacramento, was in town Thursday on a visit.

Wm. Hogarth came out from the Twin Quartz mine Thursday. He says there is still ten feet of snow at his mine. A visitor a short time ago, on snow shoes left by going over the top of his house.

Mr. and Mrs. B. F. McNaught and M. E Whittum arrived Thursday from Brown Valley on a visit to their property at Sleighville House

Wm. O. Grant left Thursday for a visit in Marysville and Sacramento.

Julius E. Pauly, Acton M. Cleveland and Earle Pauly motored to Downieville Tuesday to attend a lodge meeting.

Fred J. Joubert and Colman Livingston motored to Grass Valley Tuesday.

Mrs. M. G. Calvin celebrated her birthday a few days ago with a dinner. It was attended by members of her family.

Mr. and Mrs. Albert Jaynes came up from Sweetland Saturday on a week end visit.

William Groves motored up from Auburn Friday on a week end visit to his home here.

A number of residents gathered Sunday and started a general cleaning of the local cemetery. They made considerable headway, tho there is quite a bit of work to be done. The committee requests that other persons interested in keeping the cemetery clean, give a day on either of the two coming Sundays. The task that no fires be lighted as there is danger of burning the trees and fences. The committee will burn all refuse at a later date.

The Masons intend to put in a day cleaning their cemetery.

Miss Esther Lang returned home after spending the winter with Mr. and Mrs. F. H. Butz of Celestial Valley.

The Grant and Heether Lumbar Co. is constructing a new road of about 2000 fet into their property.

Mrs. F. S. Labadie, Miss Lola M. Labadie and Mrs. Acton Cleveland motored to Nevada City Wednesday.

S. R. Hall, local weather observer reports a little over 50 inches of rainfall so far this season.

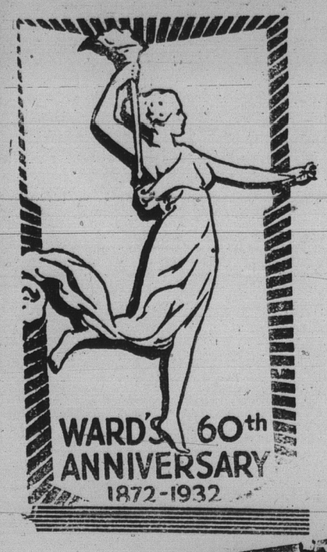
The schools of Camptonville will open Monday after a two months winter vacation. The teachers are. Mrs. Grace Pauly and Mrs. Kate M. Williams of the grammar school, and Mrs. Kate H. Livingston in charge of high school. Wm. Lang, Louie Marquardt and Mrs. W. C. Cunningham are transporting the children with bus lines.

The case of W. M. Connarn vs. F. F. Taylor in the local justice court is set for trial Tuesday, Mar. 15 at 10 o'clock. Judge Meek will hera the trial.

Mrs. M. G .Calvin celebrated her 50th birthday a few days ago with a turkey dinner. The followign members of the family were present: Mr. and Mrs. L. Bishop, Mr. and Mrs Eugene Hays, Mrs. J. G. Ramm, Mr and Mrs. M. G. Calvin, Dorothy Hays and Dolores Bishop.

MALE HELP WANTED

GOOD PAY—STEADY WORK—Several choice openings in Cities and Towns for ambitious men and women. Experience unnecessary. We finance you if required. Write today. Mr. Thomas, Superintendent, 426 Third St., Oakland, Calif.



GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
TENNIS SHOES
69c
You've Always Paid $1 or More! Gym Style!
Heavy, molded rubber soles. Strong duck uppers, suntan or white. Men's & boys' sizes.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
SPRING PRINTS
12½c
For Spring! Regular 15c Quality! Stock Up Now!
Compare with nationally advertised prints at 19c! Full 80-square quality; TUBFAST, 36 in. wide.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
TURKISH TOWELS
15c
Regularly Sell at 15c! Extra Size! Absorbent
Extra soft, of double loop construction. Bleached! Tubfast color borders. 20x40-in. size.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
MEN'S WORK SHIRTS
49c
"Pioneer" Super Quality! 2-Button-Thru Pockets!
Full cut coat style. Made of heavy weight chambray. Choice of gray and blue. Get a supply!

WARD'S GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE
Hits the Bullseye of Value!

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
HOUSE BROOMS
29c
HOURLY SPECIAL, THURSDAY 2 TO 3
Made for hard dirt-getting sweeping! Good quality broom corn. 4-sewed corn. 4-sewed. Smooth, hard-wood handles.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
LONG HANDLE Wet Mops
39c
Pre-Jubilee Selling Price Was 50c. Get Yours Now!
Dust and dirt getting soft fiber head. Sturdy lacquered handle. You'll want two of them!

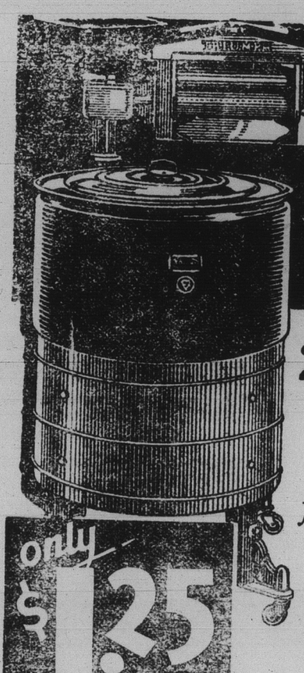
GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
100% PURE MOTOR OIL
$1.65 2-GAL. CAN
100 Per Cent Pure Pennsylvania! Our Lowest Price!
De-waxed by a new refining process! 100 per cent efficient the year around. You'll want at least 2 cans!

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
AUTOMOBILE BATTERY
$3.98 WITH YOUR OLD BATTERY
Challenge! Try To Match This Battery Bargain Elsewhere!
It's sturdy! 13 big husky plates brimful of PEP! Guaranteed for 1 full year! A Jubilee Buy!

Jubilee Hourly Specials

SATURDAY, MARCH 12—10 TO 11
Rayon Lingerie 39c
SATURDAY, MARCH 12—2 TO 3
Ward-o-loum Rug, 9x12 ..... $3.39
MONDAY, MARCH 14—2 TO 3
Paint Brush, 35c value 25c
TUESDAY, MARCH 15—10 TO 11
Can Opener, $1.50 value 88c
Fastens on Wall
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 16—2 TO 3
Clean-a-Brush, keeps brush soft ..... 2 for 25c
THURSDAY, MARCH 17—2 TO 3
House Brooms, limit 1 to a customer 29c
FRIDAY, MARCH 18—10 TO 11
Kalsomine, 35c value 29c

STARTS SATURDAY
500 Ward Stores from coast to coast join in this festival of savings. The values are outstanding. A committee of 22 merchandise experts selected them. Never has your dollar seen such buying power.



Your "Wet Wash" Bill Buys This
Triumph WASHER
2 1-4-Inch Balloon Rolls!
Now $43.95
More Features Per Dollar Than Any!
Your weekly laundry bill buys it on Ward's Easy Payment Plan! The TRIUMPH washes fast and clean—takes about six minutes to do the job! It works quietly! . . .Smoothly! Only 2 gears. Heavy cast iron frame. 1-piece tub—porcelain enamel, double coated, inside and outside! Purchase your TRIUMPH now! Turn that weekly expense into a thrifty investment!
AMERICAS GREATEST WASHER VALUE

The Newest Spring Shades in
FULL-FASHIONED PURE SILK-TO-TOP

Golden Crest
REGULAR $1 QUALITY NOW REDUCED TO 89c
Lovely light beige tones are the advance shades Fashion decrees for wear with Easter costumes! Dull finish, picot top Golden Crest Hose now at greater savings!

HOUSE DRESS SPECIAL
New Prints — Tubfast — All Sizes
69c

NEW STYLES IN ORGANDIE TRIM
Linene. Very good selection
$1.00

RAYONETTE
Basket weaves, Eyelet embroidery. All sizes.
$1.77



GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL

LINGERIE
Low-priced!
Chardoniᶻe Rayon!
Shorities, Bloomers and Panties. Inflesh and Peach. Long wearing. 29c

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
KOTEX NAPKINS
4 for $1.00
Regular $35c Size! Hourly Special Monday 2 to 3
Nationally famous quality at a worthwhile saving. Comfortable & hygienic. Easily disposable.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
WOMEN'S HAND BAGS
$1.19
Pounch and Envelope Styles In Newest Colors & Fabrics!
Smart, inexpensive models, rayon lined. Mirror & coni purse.

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
WALNUT END TABLE
98c
Look! Walnut Finish! Regular $1.49 Values!
Only a great special purchase makes this bargain possible! Turned legs & stretcher!

GOLDEN ARROW JUBILEE SPECIAL
RUFFLED CURTAINS
$1.00 Set
Voile & Marquisette Sets: Regular $1.29 Values!
Style, quality & workmanship that will amaze you! Crisp 5 & 6 pc. Cottage, Criss Cross & Priscilla sets.

MONTGOMERY WARD & CO.
AUBURN
Store Hours—8:30 to 6; Sat urday, 8:30 to 9 P. M.
TELEPHONE 480
Your Neighbor Saves Money at Ward's—Why Don't You?

NEWS IN BRIEF

Yuba Hatchery Turns Out Fish—

Approximately a million fish will be the output of the Yuba River Fish Hatchery at Indian Valley this year, according to Superintendent G. C. Tabler.

It is estimated there are at present 600,000 eggs and young fish at this hatchery with enough more coming from other places to raise the total to 1,000,000. These fish comprise three varieties, the Loch Leven, Rainbow, and Eastern Brook.

The Eastern brook eggs are shipped from Montana, the Loch Leven eggs come from the Mt. Shasta Hatchery, and the Rainbow eggs come from Idaho.

Fishing Rods, Skiis Sold In Sets—

Sportsmen who choose Buck's Lake for their activities on the opening day of the 1932 Fishing Season will find the skiing excellent according to Walter Robinson of Tollgate, who came down to Quincy last Thursday. Robinson reports there is six feet of packed snow at his place. The road has not been broken since the December storms, and the trip down to Meadow Valley has to be made on foot.

Reynolds Leaves Hospital—

Manford Reynolds, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. W. Reynolds, who was operated upon at the Nevada City Sanitarium for appendicitis, has so far recovered that he was mover to the home of his aunt, Mrs. George D. Wright last Sunday. He is under the care of Dr. R. F. Werner.

Snow At Cisco—

J. M. McIntosh, Forest Ranger stationed at Big Bend Ranger Station, is spending a few days in Nevada City on Forest Service business. He stated that there was 8 feet of snow at his station near Cisco but the warm sunshine was melting it rapidly.

Two Trees Dedicated—

American Legion and American Legion Auxiliary members Monday participated in two Arbor Day dedications. Th eLegion Post joined with the Grass Valley Parlor of Native Daughters of the Golden West in dedicating trees at Washington school during the forenoon. Past Commander Dudley Eldredge presided. During the afternoon the auxiliary unit held tree dedication exercises at Grant school with President Faith Jones presiding. Irene Dudley chairman of the community service, delivered an address.

Case to be Reopened—

An order has been mad eby Judge Ragnan Tuttle for reopening the argument for motion of a new trial in the case of C. Munro vs. Mary Langley, which was recently decided in favor of the defendant in superior court. The plaintiff will be given an opportunity to intrudce additional authorities. The decision was based on technical grounds.

To Imporev Burnt District—

M. Angiolini, of Boulder Street, who purchased the "Burnt District" some time ago, has received a consignment of large sewer pipe. He will dig the ditch deeper, that runs thru the property, and lay cement, then place the casing and lay more cement about it. As the casing wears out in years to come this will leave a good cement sewer.

Garthe Building Sold—

Mrs. Ada O. Garthe sold her business property on Commercial St. to Mr. and Mrs. Otto E. Eiberger, who will start an electric hand laundry as soon as the tenants, the State Forest Service, find another location. O. D. Woodman made the transaction.

Scouts Enjoy Weenie Roast—

Last Friday evening L. W. Northen, Scout Master, and twenty-two Boy Scouts went by the "Goat Trail" to the top of Sugar Loaf and spent an most enjoyable time. A weenie roast was prepared by them and all had a fine time.

Residence Burns at Washington—

A residence at Washington formerly owned by W. R. Camper, which was sold to Mr. Bowden, blacksmith at the Spanish Mine, within recent months was burned Saturday morning. A defective flue was the cause of the fire. Only a small part of the contents were saved.

D. G. M. Visits Eastern Star—

Mrs. Vera Bowrin, Deputy Grand Matron of the Eastern Star, will visit Evangeline Chapter, No. 9, Tuesday evening, March 15th. A dinner at the National Hotel will precede the meeting. Th local chapter is one of the oldest in the order in the State.

Artery Cut in Leg—

Louis Netz, son of L. Netd, of Nevada City, while at work on the new pipe line in this city had the misfortune to have a piece of steel from a wedge embed itself in his leg. Dr. A. H. Tickell treated him at the Nevada City Sanitarium. He is making a good recovery though he lost considerable blood.

Two Uncles Honored—

Last Sunday Ann Corgait, 9, and King Corgait, 11, dedicated the song, "When the Blue of the Night Meet the Gold of the Day," to their uncles, Charles and William Genasci of Willow Valley. The two children are known over the air as the King and Queen, and sing over station KROW every Sunday between 12:30 and 1 p. m. They have been entertaining over this station for over a year.

Coyote Bounty Repealed—

Roy J. McNamara of Tyler was a Nevada City visitor Tuesday.

According to an interpretation of the ahsessment law by the city of Grass Valley all World War Veterans must appear at the City Hall and sign exemption claims for taxes, as provided by the State Government. The same law holds good in all section of the State so far as we have been able to ascertain.

Mrs. Wm. Lewis and son, Clarence, and Mrs. Kenneth Lewis left for Woodland Tuesday to at the bedside of Kenneth Lewis who has been ill there in a hospital for several months.

On Wednesday the Board of Supervisors decided to cease paying the $5 bounty on coyotes. For 39 scalps brought in the past month $195. was paid. Last July 1, 1931 the sum of $1200. was allowed for bounties and only $135. now remain in the fund.

Mr. and Mrs. H. M. McKee of San Francisco were the week end guests of his father, Attorney H. W. McKee at his home east of Nevada City on the Tahoe Ukiah highway.

Ray P. Hawkins, merchant and postmaster of Alleghany, was a week end business visitor in Nevada City.

Mrs. Elba Meek, who has been staying with her sister, Mrs. Elsie P. Willoughby, for the past month, will leave for her home in San Francisco this Friday morning. While here she has made a number of friends who are sorry to see her leave.

Miss Cassidy In Play—

Miss Beatrice Cassidy, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. F. F. Cassidy of Nevada City, who is a student at the College of the Holy Name at San Rafael, is taking a leading part in the play Rosamunde, which is being presented by pupils of the school. Miss Cassidy's picture appeared in a San Francisco parer recently.

Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Fenton returned to their home at the Fenton claims last Tuesday. He has so far recovered from his recent severe operation that is ready to resume work.

Mrs. Tony Rore and two children left Monday for Merced to make a two weeks stay with her sister, Mrs. Marvin Weeks, who was recently operated on for appendicitis.

Mr. and Mrs. Delvin Benjamin and two children of Hamilton City, visited hih cousin, Robert Allen and wife last Sunday. They also visited the Nevada City-Grass Valley Ski Course

James Brady, who owns about 30 acres of patented gold bearing gravel ground in the Red Dog-You Bet District ,motored up there from Nevada City recently and hpent the day.

Norman Kistle, a former resident, and World War Veteran arrived in Nevada City recently and is trying to interst ex-Service men in forming a post for Veterans of Foreign Wars.

George Flambigle, who has been at the Nevada City-Grass Valley Ski Course for the past several months has returned to his home in Nevada City.

Mrs. Carl Tobiassen, who has been severely ill with flu at the home of Mrs. S. Stevens on Pine Street, was able to return to her home Wednesday.

Harold Flynn and H. Bird, who have been at Camp 19 of hte Nevada Irrigation District, near Bowman Dam, are spending a few days in Nevada City.

Mr. and Mrs. D. E. Coughlin and Mr. and Mrs. H C. Deeter of Nevada City were recent Downieville visitors

C. D. Wickes of Tyler was attending to business in Nevada City for a few days last early in the week.

H. E. Frye of Sierra City was a Nevada City visitor Wednesday, and registered at the National Hotel.

Mrs. Loren William and sn, Luburn Clauson, were Sacramento visitors Saturday.

Mrs. George F. Hampton of San Francisco is visiting her parents, Judge and Mrs. F. T. Nilon.

County Superintendent of Schools Mrs. Ella Austin visited the North Blomfield Wednesday.

A. R. Archibald, mining man of Grass Valley was a Nevada City visitor Wednesday.

John J. Connell, mining man of Alleghany, was a recent visitor in Nevada City.

Mrs. Nellie Phelan is home from a stay of several months in Los Angeles.

Mrs. Leslie Orzalli is home from several weeks in San Francisco.

Jess Neilsen of French Corral was a Nevada City visitor Tuesday.

J. J. Fitzgerald of Alleghany was in Nevada City recently.

NOTICE OF ELEECTION

Notice is hereby given that a general Municipal Election will be held in the City of Nevada, on Monday, the 11th day of April, A D., 1932, for the election of the following officers:

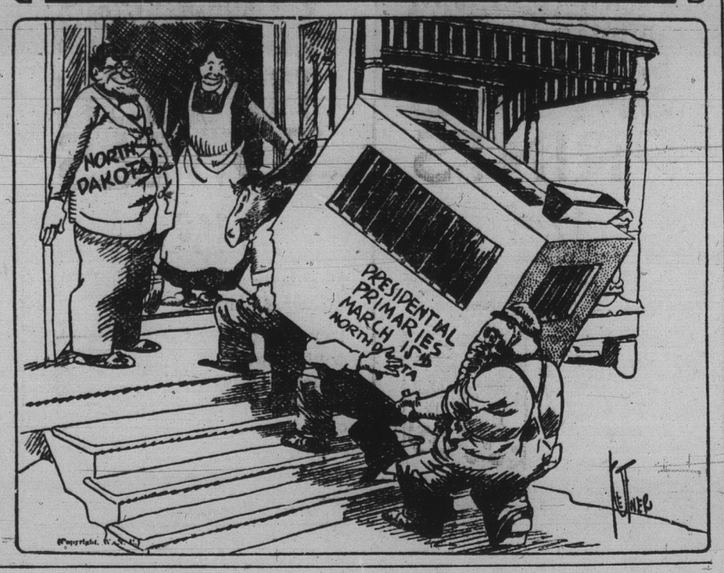
Three (3) trustees for the full term of four years.

There will be one voting precinct for the purpose of holding said election, consisting of a consolidation of the regular election precincts established for holding state or county elections, as follows: Consolidated voting precinct "A," comprising state and county precincts numbers 1, 2, 3 and 4, and the polling place thereof shall be at the City Hall, on Broad Street. The polls shall be open between the hours of 8 a. m. and 6 p. m.

GEORGE H. CALANAN,
City Clerk.

Dated February 23, 1932.
First Publication, Feb. 26, 1932

The Battle of Ballots Begins



PROFESSIONAL CARDS

DR. BELL
Dentist
Office Hours: 8:30 to 5:30
Evenings by Appointment
Morgan & Powell Bldg. Phone

DR. ROBERT F. WERNER
Physician and Surgeon
Office: 400 Broad St., Nevada City
Hours: 10-12 a. m., 2-5, 7-8 p.m.
Nurse in attendance.

F. T. Nilon J. T. Hennessy
Lynne Kelly
NILON, HENNESSY AND KELLY
—ATTORNEYS AT LAW—
Offices, 127 Mill Street, Grass Valley
Morgan and Powell Bldg.
Nevada City

W. E. WRIGHT
ATTORNEY AT LAW
Office in Union Building
Phone 23 Nevada City

WARD A. JOHNSON, D. C.
Chiropractor
Grass Valley
Office hours—9 to 12 A. M. and 2 to 5:30 P. M. On Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays 7 to 8 P. M., Grass Valley, Sunday by appointment.
153 So. Auburn St. Phone G.V.196

EDWARD C. UREN
MINING AND CIVIL ENGINEER
Mining Reports Furnished
Mining District Maps
Phone 278R Nevada City

J. F. O'CONNOR
Civil and Mining Engineer
United States Mineral Surveying.
Licensed Surveyor. Upstairs over City Hall. Main Street, Grass Valley.

NOTICE

From now on the Colfax Bakery will supply their products to the Sacramento Street Grocery, Nevada
ANGELINI CICOGNI, Prop.

PINE STREET TAMALE PARLOR
Finest of Enchilades and Tamales Always Hand
Good Clean Service
Nevada City, Calif.

TheBoomerang

By Letson Balliet

As chairman of the Nevada unemployment investigations I find a satirical use of the old slogan "Ask Your Banker", common in the jungle camps of the migrating unemployed.

A police officer pulled open the door of a box car as a long freight train pulled into the city yards, and found four tramps inside. "Hey there, What are you doing in there?" asked the officer.

"Ask your banker!" came the retort from the interior. Probably no retort or satire ever became a greater standing joke than "Ask your banker," has become.

One hears it on the streets of the big cities, in the business offices as well as in the hobo jungles.

I was walking through one of the hobo jungles, where campfires were burning along an irrigation ditch. The "jungle" was perhaps two miles long, with about three hundred boys from 16 to 24 camped some where boiling their clothes and others making mulligan stew in tin cans. There were a few older men, and even a number of girls, dressed in boys clothes, among them.

Approaching one of the fires where five young men and two girls were preparing a mulligan, I opened the conversation with a question, "Hello folks, How are you making it?" to which one of the girls replied "Ah, ask your banker."

"What have you got in the mulligan?" I asked. "Ram, lamb, sheep and mutton all off the same animal" replied the fellow stirring the stew. "Have you any salt and pepper?" I asked. "No, but I wish we had." I learned early in my relief work that to carry a few waxed envelopes of salt and pepper through a hobo jungle made immediate friendships and created confidence.

I drew a package of salt, about 1½ ounces in an envelope, and ¾ ounce of pepper from my overcoat pockets and handed it to the cook. "Gee, Chief, I didn't know Congress could get relief measures into action so quick."

"Where did you get the lamb?" I asked. "The Brake on the train last night gave me a dollar, and Bill and Pink walked out about two miles to a ranch house to buy an old hen or a rooster to make a stew. The rancher sold'em a lamb for $1, killed it, took the skin off, and split it in two pieces, gave'em a couple of burlap sacks and the boys came in with a half a lamb each. Them guys over there, (pointing) gave us $1 for one half and we are cooking the other," explained one of the girls.

"Some profiteering" I remarked. "Ah, Gee mister don't rub it in, but I had to have interest on my money while it was out in the country didn't I? "Ask your banker?."

In the lobby of a Los Angeles hotel a few weeks ago a tourist inquired, "How do I get out of here for San Francisco?" A jocular wag in front of the cigar counter replied "Ask your banker".

As a joke or satire the expression, "Ask your banker" is becoming about as popular as the retort, "Ah, go tell that to the marines", was a few years ago.

—0—

Mr. and Mrs. Ed Christensen, Mr and Mrs. Charles Penrose and daughter, Miss Rachel, visited in Sacramento Wednesday.

—0—

Mrs. Gove Celio spent several days in the bay region.

ORE BUYERS' APPLICATION

In compliance with Section 1, Chapter 183, Statutes of 1929, the undersigned, whose principal place of business is at 212½ Broad street, Nevada City, California, hereby gives notice that application has been made to the State Mineralogist for a license to carry on, within the State of California, for the year ending December 31, 1932, the business of milling, sampling, concentrating, reducing, refining, purchasing and receiving for sale ores, concentrates and amalgams bearing gold or silver, gold dust, gold and silver bullion, nuggets and specimens.

Protest may be made by any person to the issuing of such license at the office of the State Mineralogist, Ferry Building, San Francisco.

PERCY V. CARR.

Feb. 19, 26, Mar. 4, 11.

Ore and Bullion
Purchased
Licensed by State of California
Established 1907
WILDBERG BROS.
SMELTING & REFINING CO.
Offices: 742 Market St., San Francisco
Plant: South San Francisco

NATIONAL MARKET
THE BEST FOR ALWAYS LESS
Phone 302
Nevada City

EDDIE LEONG
Fresh Fruits and Vegetables
FRESH FISH
All Kinds of Mellons
Free Delivery

NATIONAL HOTEL
—AT—
NEVADA CITY
A Modern Hotel in the Mountains

NEVADA CITY CLEANERS
W. H. Osborne
Cleaning,— Pressing,— Repairing

MODERN GLASSES
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat
DR. SAWYER
Ott Bldg. Nevada City
Hours 2 to 4

OSCAR E. WINBURN
ATTORNEY AT LAW
SUITE 1-2-3 CITY HALL BLDG.
GRASS VALLEY, CAL.
Phone 47

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WATCH REPAIRING
RADIO SERVICE AND REPAIRING
CLARENCE R. GRAY
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Work Called for and Delivered

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Mine sampling, examination and reports. Underground, surface and geological surveys. Design and installation of plant construction. Direction and supervision of development and operation
101 Pine Street
NEVADA CITY, CALIF.
Phone 363



Painless system Chiropractor and Food Specialist.
Pure unadulterated Chiropractic.
No electro tharapy or other drugless methods used.
If you are sick try Chiropractic the better way to health.
Special rates by the month for chronic cases.
DR. B.C.CRONWELL
CHIROPRACTOR.
Temporary offices corner Mill and Factory Streets, Nevada City, California. Box 165. Bed side cases a specialty.



Keeping up *with the* TIMES

Stock Fire Insurance—with all its experience—with its beginnings rooted in early America—keeps up with the times.

It anticipates and studies every new fire hazard—in your home or place of business.

STOCK FIRE INSURANCE

has earned its leadership by sponsoring protection, prevention and inspection services that benefit every community and every individual.

Stock Fire Insurance Companies are represented by Capable Agents in your community

THE NATIONAL BOARD OF FIRE UNDERWRITERS
85 John Street, NEW YORK
CHICAGO, 222 West Adams Street • SAN FRANCISCO, Merchants Exchange Bldg.
A National Organization of Stock Fire Insurance Companies Established in 1866

CARSON GROUP TAKEN OVER BY NEVADA MINERS

By Ray D. Harris

Official anouncement has just been made of the successful termination of negotiations, in progress for more than a month, by which E. H. McMurray, Charles W. Taylor and J. A. Burgess, who have been identified with major mining operations in Nevada for more than 20 years, have purchased a large stock interest in the Carson Hill Gold Mining Coroporation and taken over the management of its Carson Hill group of mines at Melones, credited with a past production of over $20,000,000. The properties of the company comprises approximately 1,500 acres, including the Carson Hill, Morgan and Melones mines, and extend for about three miles along the Mother Lode.

The official personnel of the company, as it is to be immediately reorganized, will be made up as follows: President, Mr. McMurray; Vice President, Lawrence Monte Verda, County Supervisor and mining machinery man of Angels; Secretary W A. Sutherland of Fresno, vice president of the Security First National Bank of Los Angeles. These with Mr. Taylor and Charles H. Segerstrom, president of the First National Bank of Sonora, will comprise the directorate.

It is announced that the mine crew will be increased as rapidly as working conditions will permit and that the milling plant will, through installation of additional equipment, be increased from 500 to 1000 tons daily capacity and again placed in commission within 90 days, after being idle for over five years to treat the immense tonnages of ores of varying grades available in the properties. Mining and milling operations will be supervised by Mr. Burgess who enjoys an international reputation as a successful mine operator in his capacity as general manager. For many years he was connected with the Tonopah Mining Company at Tonopah and Wonder, Nevada and the United Eastern Mining Company at Oatman, Arizona, as well as other notable properties in Latin America. In recent years he has largely confined his efforts to consulting work.

It is officially stated that there is more than ample labor available locally to fill all needs of the company, in consequence of which fact the management warns idle miners and millmen against coming to its mines in the hope of obtaining employment.

Authentic records show that up to the time of the shut down in 1926, the Carson Hill group of mines produced $20,000,000 exclusive of their early day yield which, while unquestionably high in both placer and lode gold extracted in the surface and depth operations, there is no accurate data extant. Of the large holdings of the present company, totalling approximately 1,500 acres, extending about three miles along the Mother Lode and constituting the largest single group of mines on it, the most notable is the Morgan claim or mine, which alone is credited with a production of $3,000,000. It enjoys the distinction of having produced the second largest gold nugget thus far found in the world, weighing 195 pounds and having a value of $42,120. It was included in a veritable treasure, valued at $110,000, which was thrown down in a single blast in the glory hole still to be seen on the claim.

The early history of the Morgan mine and the town of Melones was published by the United States Government about 1869 under the title of "Mineral Resources of the United States for the year 1868". Extracts from it follow:

"The Morgan mine, 550 feet long, on the Mother Lode, was discovered in 1850 by a man named Hance, who took in six partners, Morgan being the president. The discovery was made on the summit of Carson Hill, and the rock was extremely rich; indeed, if the statements of those who lived at the place are to be taken, the gold was abundant beyond any parallel. Much of it was taken out in mortars and not infrequently there were so many strings of gold in the rock that cold chisels had to be used to cut them. On one occassion gold to the amount of $110,000 was thrown down at one blast.

The news filled the State with excitement. The town of Melones, on the south side of the hill, became largest mining camp in the State with a population variously estimated from 3,000 to 5,000. People came in crowds to see the mine. Robinson's Ferry, on the Stanislaus River, two miles south of the place, took in $10,000 for ferriage in six weeks. From February, 1850, till December 1851, the production continued uninterrupted and with very little decline. In that time, according to Thomas Deare, who had lived at the mine longer than any other person, $2,800,000 were extracted and immense sums were stolen. It is reported of one Mexican miner that he stole $1,500 in one day from the arrastra which he had in charge and paid it the next day for a horse.

"All of the rock too poor for the hand mortar was ground in arrastras and it is said that 50 of them were running at one time. The facilities for stealing were great and the temptation strong. Gambling was carried to a great extent and gold seemed to have lost its value. The miners were mostly Mexicans, who, as a class, were not looked upon with much favor by American miners; but they had had some experience in this kind of mining and their services were indispensable. They could pick up the lumps of gold in the mine, or they could take handfuls of amalgam from the arrastra with little fear of detection. As for the amount taken in this way, it could never be ascertained but that it was great was assumed in the common conversations of the miners themselves.

"The vast production was too great to be witnessed in peace. Several hundred ruffians banded themselves together under the lead of Billy Mulligan and others of this kind and drove away the owners of the mine by force and worked it themselves. A suit to eject them was commenced and, after nine months, their work was stopped by injunction, and in the spring of 1853 final judgment was rendered in favor of Morgan and his associates. Morgan then went to England to sell the mine, but more litigation sprang up about the title, and there was no final decision and very little work till the spring of 1867, the mine having lain idle for nearly 15 years."

The Morgan, as well as the Melones mine, adjoining on the south, is traversed by what is locally known as the Morgan-Melones vein, but which in reality, is the hanging wall or eastern segment of the Mother Lode. In these two mines of the Carson Hill group this vein has been opened up by a 6,000-foot tunnel to permit the operation of an electric trolley locomotive and a string of 10-ton ore cars. On the dip of the lode, the Morgan mine has been worked to a depth of 800 feet and the Melones 1,550 feet. Practically all past production of the Carson Hill group has come from the Morgan-Melones vein within the boundaries of these two and adjacent mines. Mining engineering talent of high standing contend that there are still immense tonnages of profitable ore in them.

The Morgan mine became a part of the Carson Hill group through purchase in 1916 from Mrs. Herman Oelrichs and Mrs. W. K. Vandebilt, daughters of the late United States Senator James G. Fair, a pioneer California mining operator and one of the early owners of the property, on a six months working bond for $650,000. More than that amount was extracted from the mine within that period; in other words, it not only paid for itself within the life of the bond, but many times over thereafter.

No property on the entire Mother Lode is better or more thoroughly equipped for economical operation than the Carson Hill. The milling and mining machinery represents an expenditure of nearly $700,000, and is complete in every detail and electrically operated. The mine buildings number at least 30 and include accomodations on the property for 300 workmen.

Applications will be filed, it is officially announced, for listing shares of the company on eastern and western stock exchanges.

MAPS FOR SALE
Inquire at
NEVADA CITY NUGGET OFFICE



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I'M GOING DOWN TO
HARTUNG & SON
Jewelers
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to see those perfect diamonds

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Just a reminder. This is the best time to order your coal. We handle only the best grade of coal. Our rates are reasonable, our service is prompt. When you put your coal problem in our hands you have nothing to worry about. Just
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Hair Dressing and Beauty Work. Famous Adele Miller Toilet Aritcles
LOUISE MARTIN

FRENCH CORRAL

French Corral, March 9— Well, last night (Tuesday) brought the much wished for rain, and the indications this morning betoken a continuance.

The weather for the past week has been delightful, real spring! Pruning, digging and spraying are going on and all who can are busy with their spring work.

Mining men are visiting our section looking over mining properties here.

Mr. McKnight, who recently purchased the Golden Fleece Mine (H. French property) had visitors here yesterday to look the property over.

Clyde Browning and Lloyd Haslett made a business trip to Roseville Thursday.

Messrs. Grace, Wright and Buckley have rented the house formerly occupied by the late G. L. Sutherland and expect to engage in mining very soon.

Mrs. Josephine Dalberg and Mr. Joseph Fogarty visited friends and relatives in this place Thursday. They were on their way to Hammonton, where Mr. Fogarty has been in the employ of the Dredger Company for many years.

Joe Swazey came from Nevada City Friday. He will work for Mr. Lyser, who is manager of the "Boss" Mine at Sweetland.

Columbia Parlor, No. 70, N. D. G. W. held a meeting of their lodge Friday afternoon. The death of two beloved members, their president, Mrs. Mary L. McNamara, and Mrs. Malvina Dalberg Fogarty, and their passing has cast a deep gloom over the Parlor.

Mrs. A. Browning and sons returned to their home in French Corral Saturday night. Mrs. Browning spent several days in Nevada City where her youngest son, Donald, was under the care of Dr. Reed .The child was threatened with mastoids but is much improved.

Miss Frances Moulton came from Sacramento Saturday to spend the

Mrs. K. Sullivan and Miss Nelly Sullivan accompanied Mr. and Mrs. J. Swazey to Nevada City Saturday. At this time they attended the bapismal ceremony of Mrs. Swazey, who has become a convert of the Catholic faith. Mrs. Sullivan and Miss Nelly Sullivan returned to their home in French Corral Sunday.

Mr L. Day and partner, Mr Smith of Nevada City had business in Birchville Sunday

Mr and Mrs L Da yand daughter, Virginia, and Mr and Mrs J Swazey visited friends in French Corral Sunday evening

Richard Hardenbrook of Los Angeles who spent some time with his uncle, Thomas Meyers of this place, was a Monday visitor.

We are gieved to learn of the death of George Kenneth Sweetland, scond son of Mr. and Mrs. W. A. Sweetland, of Colusa. Os will Sweetland, as he was familiarly called, was well known to many of The Nugget readers we copy in full the clipping taken from the Sacramento Bee:

Colusa, Co., Feb. 23—George Keneth Sweetland, son of Constable and Mrs. W. A. Swetland of this city died last night in the White Memorial Hospital in Los Angeles following a third major operation to relieve complications incident to the removal of a busted appendix.

Young Sweetland was 28 year of age, and was a native of Colusa. Besides his parents of this city, he leaves a brother and a sister, Harold Sweetland and Miss Jean Sweetland, both of Colusa. He is also survived by his widow, who with his mother had been constantly with the young Colusan in his battle for life.

Will Sweetland, this young man's father, was born in the town of Sweetland on the San Juan Ridge. After the death of his mother, at the age of six years, he and his twin brother, the late Harvey Sweetland, were taken by friends in Colusa. He spent part of his boyhood days with his sister the late Mrs. Lura Heath of this place, and attended the French Corral school. His father James O. Sweetland and uncles, Charles and Henry Sweetland, were among the '49—50" pioneers who relped to make our historic San Suan Ridge. The now "ghost town" but once beautiful and flourishing of little Sweetland, where in the "Days of '49" Charles Sweetland built a store, which took its name from him, when later the post office

It was the custom of the early miners to congregate at evening time at Sweetland's Store, and theus the name. Alas, all have long since anhwered the "bugle call" and joined the pioneer march to Eternity with their sturdy companions and it is left us to revere their memory through the ages to come.

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FRATERNAL CARDS

NEVADA CITY LODGE, NO. 518 B. P. O. ELKS

Meets second and fourth Friday evening in in Elk's Home, Pine Street Phone 108. Visiting Elks welcome

HORACE A. CURNOW
Exalted Ruler

A. M. Holmes Secretary.

MILO LODGE, No. 48, K. of P.

Meets the 1st and 3d Friday nights at Pythian Hall, Morgan and Powell Bldg. Visiting Knights always welcome.

CARL LARSEN. C. C
J. C. E. FOSS. K. of R. & S.

STAGE TIMETABLE

Graniteville Stage leaves Nevada City at 7 a. m., for Lake City North Bloomfield, Moores Flat, and Graniteville. Leaves Graniteville at 7 a. m., for Nevada City.

Alleghany Stage leaves Nevada City daily, except Sunday at 1:00 p m., for Tyler, Columbia Hill, Alleghany and Forest. Leaves Forest at 6:30 a. m., for Nevada City.

Marysville Auto Stage leaves a 8.00 a. m., for Rough and Ready Smartsville, Hammonton and Marysville. Leaves Marysville at 1:00 p m. Connects at Smartsville for North San Juan.

Downieville Auto Stage leaves Nevada City daily at 1 p. m., ar Leaves Downieville daily at 6 a m., arriving in Nevada City in time to connect with 10:30 train for San Francisco.

Washington Stage leaves Nevada City at 6:30 a. m., for Washington Leaves Washington at 6:30 a. m for Nevada City.

OLD RANDSBURG MINES MAY STAGE COMEBACK

Randsburg, Cal.—In the coming in of the Erin Go Braugh, a Las Vegas, Nevada, corporation with headquarters in New York City, with an office in Los Angeles, two of the old gold producing mines, the Baltic and the White, will have an opportunity to make a come-back; besides in their plans, a regular custom mill service will be the filling of a long and much wanted arrangement by the small mine owners and the many gold leasers.

Under the management of C. E. Adair, work was immediately started on the rehabilitating the Baltic 10-stamp mill. In its day, this mill was considered the leading gold saver. A foundation for a 100-ton ball mill, electric Meade amalgamator and cyanidation adjoining the mill plant on the south, has just been finished.

Active work in both mines will soon be underway. The White mine, is some five miles westerly from the Baltic, which will really give the district two new payrolls.

M. G. Waggoner is the corporation president.

NOTICE OF APPLICATION TO APPROPRIATE WATER
Application 7072

State of California, Department of Public Works, Division of Water Resources, Sacramento.

Notice is hereby given, that RELIEF HILL MINING CO., North Bloomfield, California, has under the date of September 3, 1931, applied to the Division of Water Resources, Department of Public Works, State of California, for a permit to appropriate unappropriated water, subject to existing rights.

Description of Project

Water to be appropriated from (1) Rob Roy (2) Deadman (3) Roscoe & (4) Logan Canyons tributary (1) & (2) Poorman's Creek, thence S. Fork Yuba River, (3) & (4) S. Fork Yuba River, County of Nevada.

Amount applied for: Total of 100 cubic feet per second (25 cubic feet per second from each source.)

Diversion season named: January 1st to December 31st of each season.

Water to be used for Mining & domestic purposes.

Point of diversion within (1) SW ¼ of NW¼ of Sec. 25 (2) NE¼ of SE¼ of Sec. 26 (3) SE¼ of NE¼ & (4) SW¼ of SW¼ of Sec. 34. All in T. 18 N. R. 10 E., M. D. B. & M.

Place of use described: Relief Hill Mine within Sections 4 and 9, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., M. D. B. & M., as shown on map filed with the Division of Water Resources.

Water will be returned to South Fork Yuba River within SE¼ of SE¼ of Sec. 8, T. 17 N., R. 10 E., M. D. B. & M.

Relative To Protests

Blanks upon which to submit protests will be supplied free upon request by the Division of Water Resources.

Any person desiring to protest against the granting of such permit shall within 60 days from date hereof, file with the Division of Water Resources, Sacramento, California, a written protest. Such protest shall clearly set forth the protestant's objections to the granting of the appliciation and shall contain the following information:

(1) Statement of the injury which would result to protestant from such appropriation and use.

(2) The basis of protestant's water right.

(3) Protestant's past and present use of water both as to amount used and land irrigated, or use made of water if other than irrigation.

(4) The approximate location of such land or place of use and of the point of diversion of the water.

A copy of the protest should be sent to the applicant and this office notified that the same has been done.

EDWARD HYATT,
State Engineer.

Dated: Sacramento, California, February 18, 1932.

Published Feb. 26, Mar. 4, 11, 18.

PLANE IS USED TO CARRY DIAMOND DRILL TO MINE

Airplanes are rapidly gaining favor as the carriers of freight as well as passengers. Recently a plane was employed to deliver a diamond drill to the snow-bound property of the Dexter Mine at Tuscarora, Nevada Equipped with skiis, in place of the usual wheels, it was able to negotiate the deep snow with its load of nearly 1000 pounds, taking three trips from Elko to complete the task. The plane was piloted by John Campbell of the Thompson Flying Service in Salt Lake City and was accompanied by F. Atkins of the Boyles Bros. Drilling Company, manufacturers of the X-Ray diamond drill, delivered to the property.

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Tuesday was the 40th wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. Charles Guenther of Park Avenue and was quietly observed by them at their At the Court House where he is employed and is a general favorite two pretty girfts, one a ruby red bowl and the other a boquet of red carnations, both typical of rubies which is the stoen of the 40th anniversary, were presented to him on behalf of the court house folks. The gifts were accepted by him on behalf of himself and wife.

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Easter baskets at Colley's Confectionery.—Adv.

novelties at Colley's Confectionery. — Adv.

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YOUR MOST DAINTY FABRICS ARE SAFE HERE
Phone 375
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ED. BURTNER, Proprietor
Will call Monday and Thursday afternoons at your home and deliver on the next trip over. We will credit your phone charges.

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About Our Service
Our patrons have found that it is "different" from others; it is more personal, more sympathetic. And that is what you want when you have trouble in the family such as death and its attendant misfortunes.
Holmes Funeral Parlor
MODERN AMBULANCE SERVICE

'Mouth Tested'
Mi. 31
ANTISEPTIC AND DEODORANT
50 Cents
Some antiseptics show tremendous germ killing power under laboratory conditions. But will they repeat in actual use? We wanted to be sure about Mi 31. So we tested it in the mouth.
In two seconds—normal gargling time Mi 31 destroyed 5,000,000 germs, including those that cause sore throat and infection!
Mi 31 is sold exclusively at Rexall Drug Stores.
R. E. HARRIS


23 of the 25
LARGEST
CALIFORNIA
CORPORATIONS
are now depositors
in Bank of America
Ten of these twenty-five corporations have assets of 100 MILLION DOLLARS OR MORE. Fifteen have assets exceeding 30 MILLION DOLLARS.
All of the first 10—23 of the entire 25—are depositors in Bank of America. . . . . .
You, as a Bank of America depositor—whether your account be large or small, savings or commercial—will enjoy the same safeguards approved by California's business leaders. . .
BANK of AMERICA
NATIONAL TRUST & SAVINGS ASSOCIATION
MEMBER FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

NEVADA CITY IS GIVEN BOOST IN ROAD BULLETIN

Nevada City, which with Grass Valley, lies at the entrance to the Yuba River Canyon Country is nestled along the sides and bottom of a small valley through which flows Deer Creek. In 1849 hardy pioneers penetrated up that far from the Yuba River locating a town where Nevada City today stands. A Mr. Caldwell built a store from which the river miners purchased their supplies at high prices. For a time the location was known as Caldwell's Store but shortly thereafter the miners met, elected an alcade under the old Mexican law and due to the heavy snow mantle covering the whole county, named the town Nevada. When Nevada County was cut out of Yuba County, in the early 50's, Nevada became the county seat and as such quickly assumed still greater importance. In early California history she wielded a heavy influence. It was one of the State's largest population centers and its voice was respectfully listened to in political, commercial, and financial circles throughout California. Many of its prospectors later became men of the greatest prestige in State and National affairs. Later, when a new state was being formed on the eastern slopes of the Sierra Nevada, Congress, despite the most vigorous objections on the part of the county seat of Nevada County, gave the name "Nevada" to the new state. Bitterly the citizens of the town protested that they had first claim to that name and nothing was left undone in their effort to prevent its usurpation by the new up-start east of the range. In the end however they had to bow in defeat and thereafter called it Nevada City so it might be distinguished from Nevada State.

Nevada City is today less than ten minutes distant from Grass Valley. The paved state highway climbs a short gradual grade after leaving Grass Valley and passes the Nevada County Gold Association grounds on the left where upon payment of a small green fee a sporty nine hole course can be played. Past the entrance to Lake Olympia grounds, a well known resort two miles from Grass Valley the road makes a sweeping turn and climbs Town Talk grade. Here lies the early mining community of Town Talk from where the motorist can coast all the way into Nevada City. From this ridge a beautiful glimpse of mountains greets the visitor, while down at the foot of the mountains are seen the roofs of Nevada City homes. A few hundred yards beyond and to the left the highway passes concrete foundations where formerly stood mine buildings of the mine owned by Ex-President Grant. After leaving the presidency, and while on a tour of the world, the General came up into the gold fields of Nevada County and purchased this mine. It is today a favorite spot for automobile campers and throughout the summer tents can be seen among the pine trees that have sprung up along side the old foundations. Appearing now, straight ahead, a tre-

500 People
CAN'T BE WRONG

There's a Better

Dance

at

JOYLAND

Now under direction of
J. B. Sparks of Portland
Many Improvements Are
Being Made

FREE—PRIZE WALTZ AND PRIZE SPOT DANCES BALLOONS, HORNS AND FUN MAKERS

MUSIC DE LUXE
By the
"ROGUES"
Featuring
DAVE SHARPE
Radio Jazz Singer of Sacramento
MIDNIGHT SUPPER
N'EVERYTHING

NIGHT IN HONOLULU HIT AT NEW JOYLAND HALL

More than 500 people attended the feature Dance "A Night in Honolulu" presented at Joyland last Saturday night. Ali K. Kume's Hawaiians made a big hit. And especially the Hulu-Hulu Dancer was applauded many times. Five lucky couples won free aeroplane rides with the Oakland aviators who were also guests of the management, for the entire evening. And they were very popular with the girls. The prize fox trot was bitterly contested. The winners were: Miss Clarice Bennett, Conway Avenue, Grass Valley, and Mr. and Mrs. W. J. O'Hara, 311 Bennett St., Grass Valley. First prize Miss Perrine Melme, and Mr. George Cairglie, of Nevada City, second prize.

A feature of this week's dance will be a Carnival Affair with Dave Sharpe of Sacramento, a radio jazz singer and master of ceremonies.

TULE ELK OF KERN WILL HAVE NEW RESERVATION

Ranchers of Kern County are about to be free of the problem of having their crops destroyed by the roaming herd of some 300 Tule elk in that district.

At a meeting of the State Fish and Game Commission, held in Los Angeles, President J. Dale Gentry and Commissioner Earl B. Gilmore met with a delegation of county officials and sportmen and agreed to take over the park of 1000 acres purchased by the Board of Supervisors of Kern County and the State Park Commission for $70,000. The Fish and Game Commission will fence and maintain the park as a refuge for the elk and other game animals and birds.

It is proposed to round up about 100 of the elk and confine them to the enclosure, the remaining to be captured and disposed of.

Mr. and Mrs. Frank Davies are home from a two weeks visit with relatives in Vallejo.

color, can be seen on the muntain side off beyond Nevada City housetops where in the 60's and 70's great monitors played 7-8-and 9 inch streams of water under terrific pressure against the gold bearing cliffs of gravel. Large pine trees growing in the bottom of the diggings give mute testimony that it has been many years since operations ceased. Today these gravel banks contain gold just as they did before mining operations were stopped by the passage of the Federal Anti Debris law and not by reason of economic necessity.

When crossing Deer Creek on a high steel trestle the back side of houses clinging to the precipitous banks of the stream are visible. Viewed from this point they are three to four stories in height but when you drive around to their front doors they will appear as one story dwellings. As your car is brought to a stop by a boulevard stop sign, the Nevada County Court house is visible two blocks ahead. The majority of business houses are along Broad Street which is now being entered. In driving around the business section and some of the back streets the picturesque iron door buildings that still remain from the pioneer era will appeal to the visitor. On Commercial Street near another Deer Creek bridge is a bronze marker on the site of the early Wells Fargo Express office and right beside it is the assay office of E. J. N. Ott, which was established in 1853. For the past 79 years the gold ore from thousands of mines has been assayed here. Once in the early days a prospector packing a ball full of ore on his back entered the same doors that are still in use and plunked his specimens down in front of the assayer. He had just come in from the east side of the Sierra Nevada Mountains, a long and arduous trip. The specimens which looked encouraging but contained some mysterious mineral that prospectors had found to be a nuisance because it interefered with their recovery of the gold, was assayed and to the utter amazement of both asayer and prospector was found to be fabulously rich in both gold and silver. Through these doors the news spread like wild fire throughout the world of the discovery of the Comstock Lode. Portions of this original ore are still to be seen among the thousands of specmens from all over the west that fill the shelves of the office. Here are specimens upon which the hopes of untold numbers of prospectors and miners have been centered during practically the entire period of the gold mining industry of the state;—some brought enormous riches—others despair.

HOW AMERICA CAME THROUGH

In 1893 stark ruin stalked thru the land. 467 banks failed in a few months. Mills furnaces and factories shut down everywhere. Bankruptcy was on every hand. America had twice as many unemployed per thousand population as she has today But she put them all back to work.

In 1907 panic broke loose. The production of pig iron dropped 50% in less than a year. All but the strongest men lost heart— "We are ruined," they declared, "recovery cannot come in our time." Yet in two years prosperity had returned

In 1921, when many honest and thoughtful people were predicting worse conditions, the country was already beginning to climb to the greatest era of prosperity it had ever experienced

History tells how America has fought and won 19 major depressions. Good times always follow hard times, as surely as day follows night. Prosperity always comes back. It is coming back this time, too.

Above all things, let us have faith ...."As the most nearly self-contained nation, we have within our own boundaries the elemental factors for recovery."

America Has Beaten 19 Major Depresions She Will Beat This One. —The National Publishers Association.

The milling of molybdenite ore as practiced at the Questa concentrator of the Molybdenum Corporation of America, at Questa, N. Mex., is described by J. B. Carman, manager, in an Information Circular recently issued by the United States Bureau of Mines, Department of Commerce.

The ore contains from 4.5 to 7.5 per cent of molybdenum sulphide and is milled at the rate of 40 tons per day by flotation methods. It is crushed to 1½ inch size by a breaker and then ground in a No. 54 ball mill which operates in closed circuit with a 3 by 18 foot classifier.

The classifier overflow containing less than 1 per cent plus 100 mesh and approximately 70 per cent minus 200 mesh material is treated in a rougher cell. The rougher concentrates are cleaned in two stages by cells. The rougher cell tailings after additional treatment in scavenger cells are sent to waste. All middling froths are returned to the head of the flotation circuit. Flotation reagents used comprise pine oil and sodium cyanide; the latter is used to depress pyrite.

The finished concentrate pulp is thickened and further dewatered by a filter. The filter cake, after drying, is sacked for shipment.

During the period February 1 to November 30, 1930, the concentrates produced contained 71.13 per cent of molybdenum sulphide; the concentration ratio amounted to 16.7 tons into 1; and the recovery of molybdenum sulphide was 86.9 per cent. The total operating expense over this period amounted to $2.69 per ton of ore milled.

Further details are given in Information Circular 6551, "Milling Methods at the Questa Concentrator of the Molybdenum Corporation of America, Questa, N. Mex., copies of which may be obtained free from the United States Bureau of Mines, Department of Commerce, Washington, D. C.

YACHTING EVENTS WILL FEATURE XTH OLYMPIAD

Los Angeles, California— Yachting events of the Games of the Xth Olympiad, to be celebrated in this city from July 30 to August 14 will be held in Los Angeles-Long Beach Harbor, 40 minutes from Olympic Stadium.

The Olympic yacht races will be held from August 5th to 12th, inclusive, and will be participated in by yachts of the international eight-metre class, the international star class and the Olympic monotype class. The latter class will race over a three-mile course inside the breakwater of the harbor, while the other classes will race over courses outside the breakwater.

The facilities of the California Yacht Club have been placed at the disposal of the Yachting Committee These include lounges, dining rooms, lockers and shower baths for the crews and storage space for equipment as well as anchorage for crafts.

Thosands of spectators will be able to witness the yacht races from the towering palisades of Point Firmin and from the government breakwater which extends from that point nearly two miles to form the outer harbor of the City of Los Angeles.

MINING ENGINEER FROM RUSSIA LOCAL VVISITOR

Robert Bedford, mining engineer, formerly associated with the North Star Mine before it was sold to the Newmont Mining Company, is visiting in Nevada City and Grass Valley after a period spent in Soviet Russia with the Soviet Gold Commission. His time was spent in Russia and Finland looking over gold fields. Very little gold is to be found there as Russia only produces 5% of the gold of the world.

Mrs. Lewis Breaks Arm—

Mrs. William Lewis, who lives near Sugar Loaf, fell last Monday and fractured the bones in her arm between the wrist and elbow. Dr. W. W. Reed set the broken bones.

Large assortment Easter novelties at Colley's Confectionery.—Adv.

17TH HEALTH ARTICLE IS GIVEN BY DR: CRONWELL

Article seventeen of a series of health articles written bf Dr. B. G. Cronwell, chiropractor and food scientist, formerly of San Francisco now temporarily located in Nevada City, California.

We have today markets loaded with a large variety of carefully dried fruits. These fruits are not used in the average home as much as they should. I believe it is because they are not prepared in the right way. The process of drying fruits is to vaporize by placing in the sun or dry kiln. To make these fruits ready to serve ,simply allow them to absorb the same amount of moisture which has evaporated and you will have fruit almost as good as when it was picked from the tree. Dried fruits should be washed thoroughly to remove dust and sulphur. Place the fruit in a deep dish and soak in cold or hot water over night. Do not use boiling water or water which has been boiled. We want the fruit to absorb good water. Water which has been boiled is dead and all the lime salts and other elements have been destroyed. Do not put too much water on your dried fruits. Better to have them half covered and turn them over occasionally. To cook dried fruits, ruins them for food and also destroys their natural taste. Their natural flavor and sugar is cooked out into the liquid and requires more sugar to be added to make them palatable. Fruits prepared in this way only fill the system with dead matter loaded with sugar. Try some nice prunes or apricots prepared right and solve your fruit supply until the berries and cherries are ripe. When the fresh fruits come, try to eat so many of them that you will not want any more until they come in season again. So many have the habit of buying fifty pounds of cherries and destroy them by canning to eat the following winter and while they are in season fresh from the tree they do not eat two pounds in their natural state. When stawberries come in season the writer eats at least two and a good many times, three baskets a day for three or four weeks. Cherries two or three pounds a day for a month or until the apricots and early peaches are ripe. Every month in the year there is some kind of fresh fruit which should make up the biggest part of your food problem. When stawberries come in try eating two boxes a day and see how much other food you will desire. Do not buy canned fruits when you can get dried or fresh. I have seen people buying canned corn when the markets were swamped with fresh corn. Never never buy anything in a can when you can get the fresh. When you buy anything in a can it has been ruined as a food product no matter how nice it may look. You do not know if it has been in that can a month or five to eight years. The writer learned some twelve years back, that canned fruits were the cause of a great deal of grief to the entire family and the following season found us selling our jars and doing away with the old custom of canning a box of cherries, peaches pears and plums, which is about the amount and kinds of fruits the average family preserved yearly. Try consuming all the fruit you desire when it is in season until you just do not want to see that particular fruit again for a year. When I say fruit I do not mean steak and onions which is the only fruit some people know. If you are not as well as you think you have the right to be at your age just stop and think a little and see if it does not seem to you that your selection of trash to eat instead of natural foods is the one big reason for your condition.

Question—What is the cause of baldness?" My husband is in his early forties and his hair is very thin on top of the head. Mrs. N.

Mrs. N—I am glad you asked this question, it affords a great deal of thot. A man and his wife will live in the same house, eat the same foods, be subjected to the same environment and the man will lose his hair early in life and the woman will still have a good head of hair. Well the man shaves three or four times a week and is continually using up his supply of hair building elements. The constant robbing of the blood stream soon has its detrimental effect on the hair of the head. Occasionally a man becomes bald from wearing a hat too much or from a long seige of sickness and strong drugs.

Title to the Plumas-Eureka mine at Johnsville has been acquired by Col. C. A. Lundy of Reno and Mohawk, according to Reno newspapers It is stated that Lundy acquired a lease and bond sometime ago, and that he will undertake active operations shortly. Across the way, the Jamison mine is being worked on a vigorous scale by the Carnation Gold Mining Company.

The Plumas-Eureka is reputed to have taken out 8 million dollars in gold ore in former days.

NOTICE OF PUBLICATION
DEPARTMENT OF THE INTERIOR
GENERAL LAND OFFICE at
Sacramento, Calif.
February 9, 1932.

NOTICE is hereby given that Ray Simmons, of Dobbins, Calif., who, on Mar. 12, 1930, made stockraising HD. entry, No. 024836, for Lots 3 and 4, SE¼NW¼, NE¼SW¼ SW¼ SW¼ Sec. 2, N½N½ SW¼ NE¼, S½NW¼, N½SW¼, Section 10, Township 17-N., Range 7-E., M. D. Meridian, has filed notice of intention to make final Proof, to establish claim to the land above described, before U. S. Land Office, at Sacramento, Calif., on the 30th day of March 1932.

Claimant names as witnesses:

George Harding of Brownsville, Calif., Clarence Ruth, Chester Merriam, and Johnnie Malone of Dobbins, Calif.

JOHN C. ING,
Register.

PIETY HILL IN MOVE TO HAVE SEWER SERVICE

The city council met in regular session at the City Hall Friday night and transacted routine business matters. All bills against the city found due were ordered paid.

A group of residents of Piety Hill were present and discussed with the council members sewer conditions in that district. The council agreed to cooperate with the householders to the end that the district will be adequately sewered.

Some discussion was made on the swimming pool, but no definite action was taken.

Traffic violations were discussed and a strict compliance with laws governing these matters will be enforced in the future. Herbert Hallett, who has been collecting license fees from outside trucks coming to Nevada City was instructed to issue "tickets" to traffic violators, who will thus have to answer to the City Recorder Miles D. Coughlin.

The construction work on the new pipe line connecting the main on Long Street with the Piety Hill district is making rapid progress, more than 1000 feet of the work being done. The connection to the main near Sacramento Street was completed several days ago.

The following bills against the city were ordered paid:

Ada Rich, salary as water collector, $85; L. W. Jennings, salary as city marshal, $125; Geo. H. Calanan salary as city clerk, $20; Mrs. Emma Foley, salary as treasurer, $12.50 Miles D. Coughlin, salary as judge, $12.50; H. S. Hallett, salary as city license collector, $15; W. C. Jeffrey salary as nightwatchman, $65; Dr. E. M. Rossener, salary as meat inspector, $25; Nevada Irrigation District, water, $81.60; Pacific Gas and Electric Co., lights, $243.35; Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co., rent of phone, $2.75; Chamber of Commerce, allowance, $15; Alpha Hardware and Supply Co., supplies, $34.75; F. F. Breese, labor, $2.50; S. S. Trevethick, hauling, $147.50; L. G. Wylie, hauling, $175.85; Gus Orzalli, labor, $2; Nick Sandow, labor, $96; Byron Landrigan, labor, $48; Fred Eilerman, labor, $28; R. E. Frazer, labor, $24; Spencer White, labor, $20; A. E. Hammond, labor, $8; Jas. Brady, labor, $4; Wm. Hooper, labor, $4; Wm. Brady, labor, $2; Henry Sattley, labor on pipe line $27.42; Steve Sako, labor on pipe line, $10.30; Verle Bastree, labor on pipe line, $13.17; Fred Jansen, labor on pipe line, $2; Joseph Moscatelli, labor on pipe line, $22.80; James Solaro, labor on pipe line, $8.70; John Solaro, labor on pipe line, $3.75; Joseph Lopez, labor on pipe line, $27.90; Jack Dent, labor on pipe line, $18.10; Louis Netz, labor on pipe line, $2.00; S. A. Pickering, labor on pipe line, $8.00; S. A. Netz, labor on pipe line, $10.50; S. A. Netz, contract on Champion Road, $110.00.

Herbert Hallett, salary as truck driver, $103; Pacific Gas and Electric Co., lights, $3.34; Pacific Telephone and Telegraph Co., rent of phone, $2.50; Burkhart's Service Station, gas, $1.90; Nevada City Garage, gas $1.90; Plaza Super Service Station, labor and supplies, $11.45.

Pete Dragone of Angels Camp is spending several weeks working in his mine the Dragone Lode, which is located on the San Domingo creek several miles from Murphys. Mr. Dragone as present has drifted 135 feet towards a shaft which is 200 feet above the drift. The ledge of this drift is already about three feet in width while the ledge in the shaft is 4 to 5 feet wide, with ore that has been assayed at $10 to $15 per ton.

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"ESCA OF THE RIO GRANDE"
Comedy and News

SUNDAY
"ONE HEAVENLY NIGHT"

MONDAY AND TUESDAY
"FRANKENSTEIN"
Comedy and News

WEDNESDAY AND THURSDAY
BUSTER KEATON in "PASSIONATE PLUMBER"
News and Comedy

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